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This paper was prepared by the Statistical Analysis Staff, Office of Current Production and Analytic Support. Comments and queries are welcome and may be directed to the Chief, Statistical Analysis Staff,

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Figure 1
Soviet and East European Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries

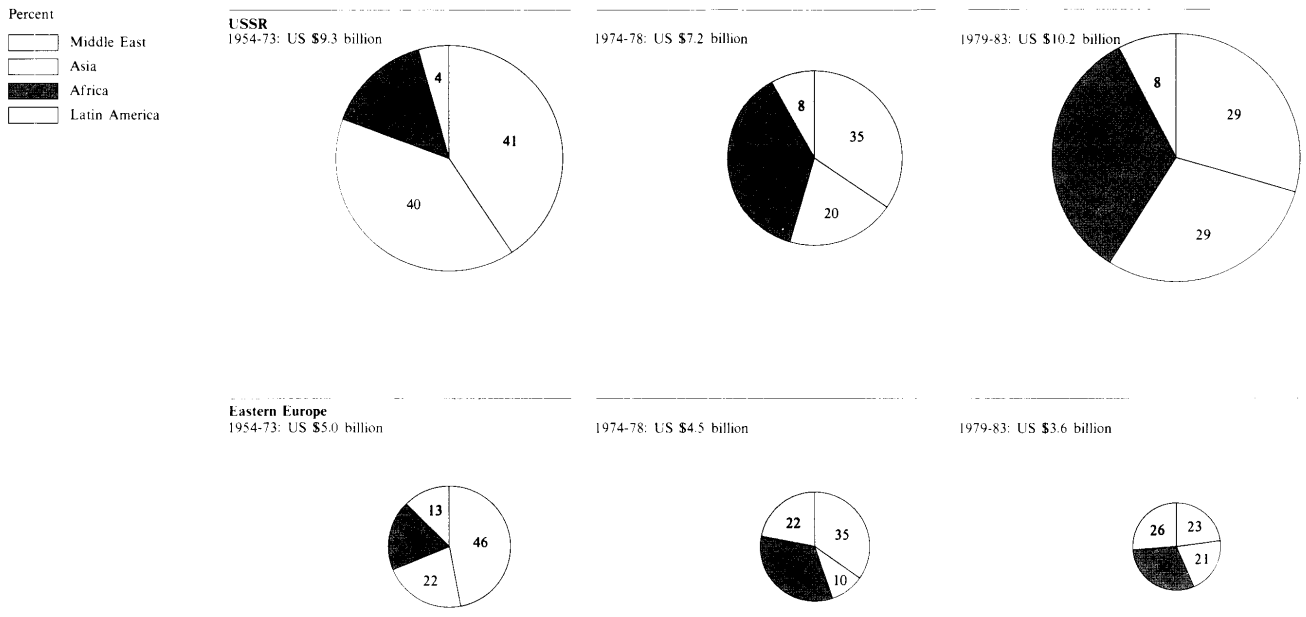

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Figure 2
USSR: Military Agreements With Less Developed Countries

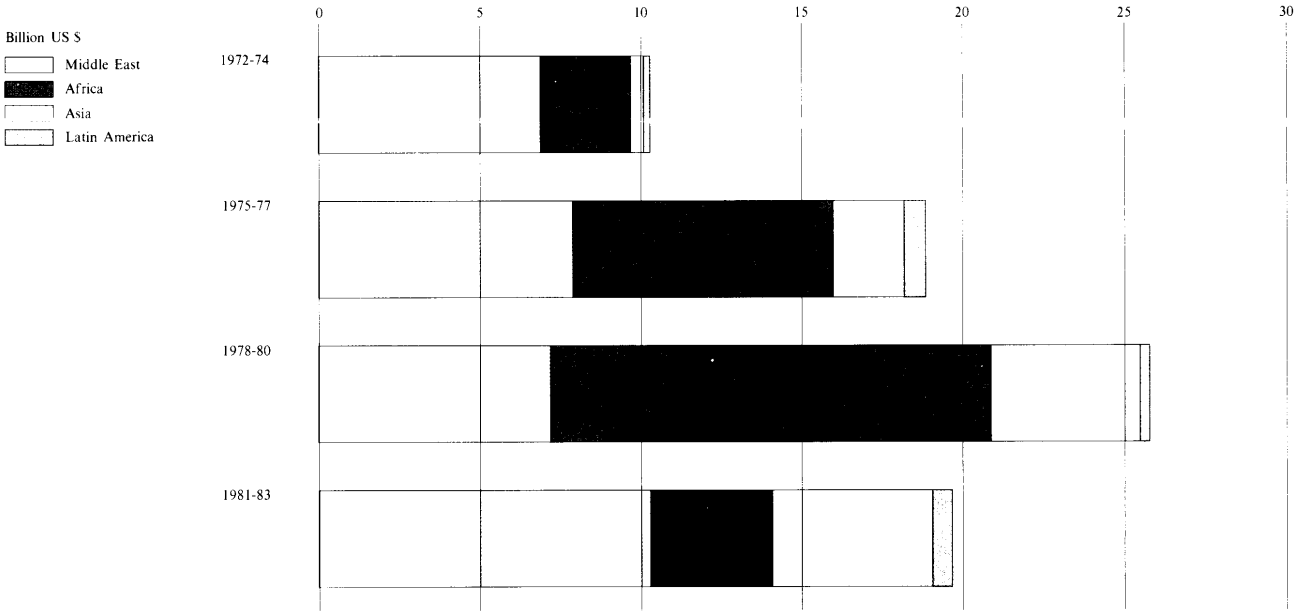

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Figure 4
Communist Economic Technicians in Less Developed Countries

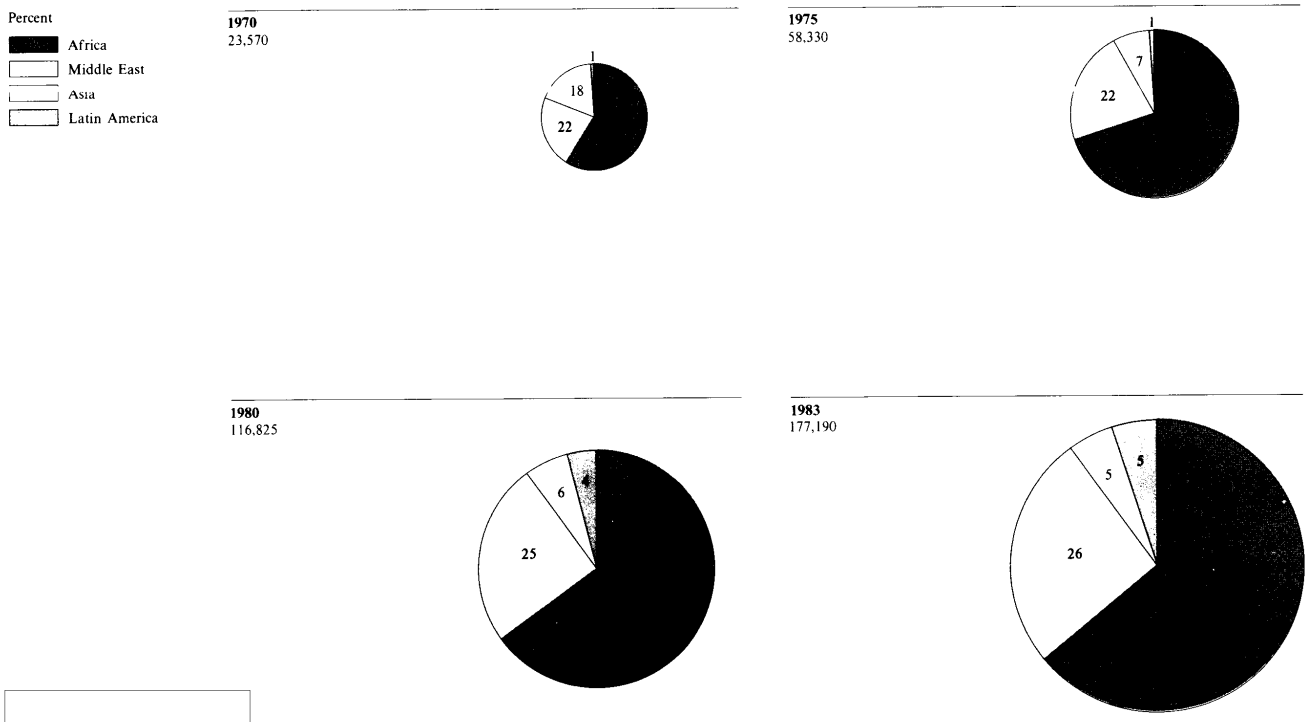

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Figure 5
Trainees From Less Developed Countries in Communist Countries

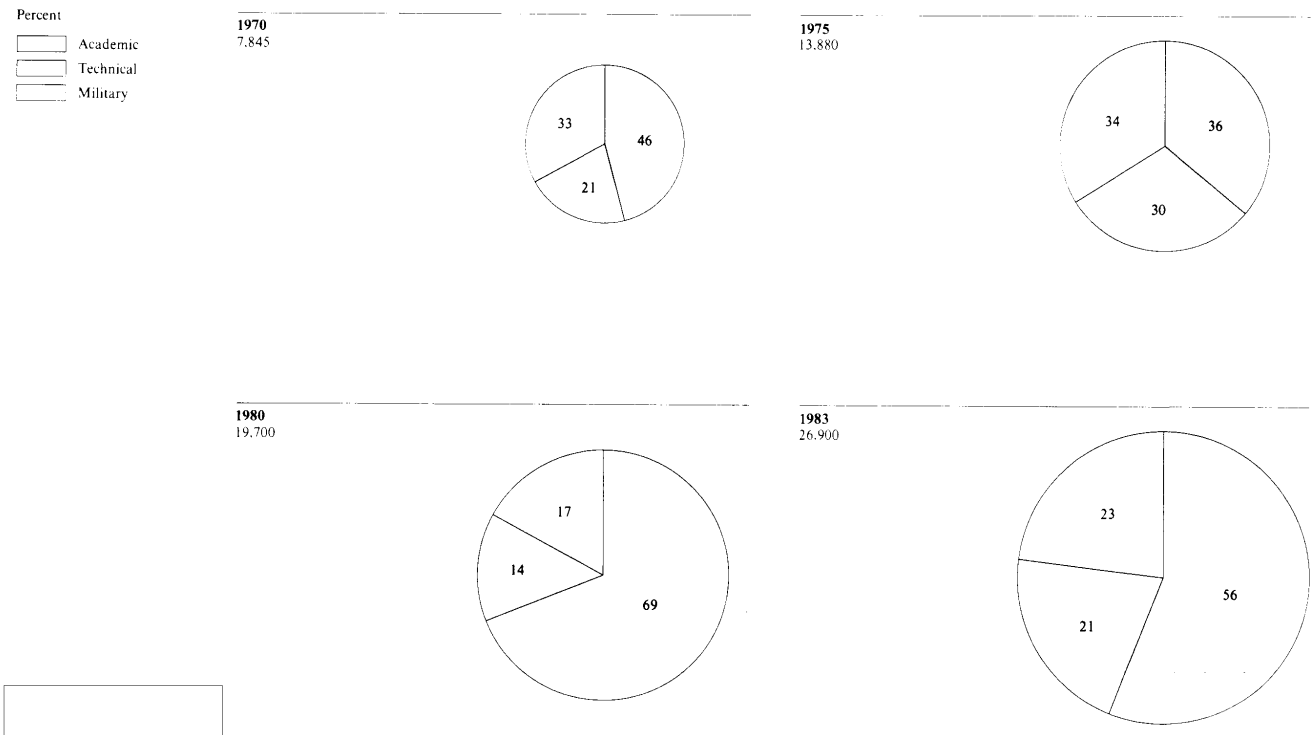

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Table 1

Million US $

Gross Official Bilateral Capital Flows to the Less Developed Countries [a]

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total	**28,429**	**29,176**	**32,200**	**41,729**	**44,290**	**54,246**	**50,892**	**53,713**
Development Assistance Committee [b]	**21,210**	**21,848**	**24,803**	**32,399**	**35,369**	**43,221**	**40,946**	**44,990**
United States	6,451	6,908	7,079	8,632	8,023	10,953	9,530	12,510
France	2,768	3,044	3,243	4,088	4,866	6,037	5,727	5,419
West Germany	2,639	2,602	2,729	3,654	5,090	6,183	5,011	4,761
United Kingdom	991	1,020	1,396	1,925	2,780	2,739	3,253	2,670
Japan	3,760	3,425	4,266	6,255	5,792	7,026	8,337	9,177
Other developed countries [c]	4,601	4,849	6,090	7,845	8,818	10,283	9,088	10,453
OPEC [d]	**6,239**	**6,098**	**6,067**	**8,130**	**7,816**	**9,690**	**8,466**	**6,803**
Communist countries [e]	**980**	**1,230**	**1,330**	**1,200**	**1,105**	**1,335**	**1,480**	**1,920**
USSR	500	475	550	480	575	810	850	1,165
Eastern Europe	270	400	505	425	305	300	385	485
China	210	355	275	290	225	225	245	270

[a] Total gross official capital flows include official development assistance, which is concessional, and other official flows, which are less concessional or are primarily trade facilitating in character.

[b] Members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

[c] Including Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, Italy, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, and Switzerland; also including Portugal for the period 1954-72. New Zealand became a DAC member in 1974. Disbursements by all donors to China and Yugoslavia are excluded.

[d] Official development assistance—data for other official flows are not available for OPEC.

[e] Rounded to the nearest $5 million.

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Table 2

Million US $

Communist Economic Aid to the Less Developed Countries

	Total		USSR		Eastern Europe		China [a]	
	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn
Total	**45,741**	**21,838**	**26,699**	**12,374**	**13,120**	**5,473**	**5,921**	**3,991**
1954-72	15,946	7,011	8,542	4,465	4,361	1,431	3,041	1,114
1973-83	29,795	14,827	18,157	7,909	8,759	4,042	2,880	2,877
1973	1,965	980	735	500	630	230	600	250
1974	1,936	1,215	816	702	839	236	282	277
1975	2,924	981	1,968	502	546	272	410	208
1976	2,192	1,232	1,006	474	991	403	196	355
1977	1,160	1,331	434	548	516	507	210	277
1978	4,820	1,201	3,002	482	1,598	427	219	292
1979	4,572	1,105	3,749	574	646	305	177	226
1980	4,311	1,338	2,588	812	1,322	298	402	228
1981	1,415	1,482	580	853	723	384	112	244
1982	1,567	1,918	965	1,162	560	485	41	271
1983	2,933	2,044	2,314	1,300	388	495	231	249

[a] The Chinese aid program began in 1956.

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Table 3

Million US $

Communist Economic Aid Extended to the Less Developed Countries, 1983

	USSR	Eastern Europe	China
Total	**2,314**	**388**	**231**
North Africa	**278**	**50**	**..**
Algeria	250	..	..
Mauritania	2	NEGL	..
Tunisia	27	50	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	**308**	**72**	**133**
Benin	..	..	NEGL
Botswana	..	..	14
Cape Verde	..	..	NEGL
Central African Republic	..	..	15
Congo	..	..	88
Ethiopia	266	2	..
Ghana	NEGL	NEGL	..
Kenya	..	5	..
Lesotho	..	5	..
Mali	..	..	1
Mozambique	16	..	NEGL
Nigeria	..	5	..
Seychelles	6	..	..
Somalia	..	25	..
Tanzania	..	..	8
Uganda	11	..	..
Zambia	9	..	8
Zimbabwe	..	30	..
East Asia	**..**	**..**	**55**
Burma	..	..	53
Philippines	..	..	2
Latin America	**182**	**266**	**2**
Antigua	..	..	NEGL
Argentina	68	..	..
Bolivia	72	10	..
Brazil	15	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	2
Grenada	..	NEGL	..
Jamaica	10	..	..
Nicaragua	16	255	..
Peru	1	..	..
Middle East	**686**	**NA**	**40**
Greece	360	..	..
Jordan	..	..	40
Syria	326	..	..
South Asia	**860**	**..**	**NEGL**
Afghanistan	371	..	..
Bangladesh	73	..	..
India	140	..	..
Pakistan	277	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	NEGL

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Table 4

Million US $

Communist Economic Aid Extended to the Less Developed Countries, 1954-83 [a]

	1954-83		1956-83
	USSR	Eastern Europe	China
Total	**26,699**	**13,120**	**5,921**
North Africa	**3,578**	**1,279**	**331**
Algeria	1,347	774	92
Mauritania	9	10	87
Morocco	2,098	214	55
Tunisia	123	281	97
Sub-Saharan Africa	**3,908**	**2,245**	**3,041**
Angola	438	98	..
Benin	14	NA	44
Botswana	..	..	31
Burundi	..	50	58
Cameroon	8	..	103
Cape Verde	3	7	17
Central African Republic	3	..	29
Chad	5	..	68
Comoros	..	..	15
Congo	49	63	199
Djibouti	..	..	30
Equatorial Guinea	2	..	27
Ethiopia	975	392	138
Gabon	..	2	25
The Gambia	NEGL	..	27
Ghana	106	147	42
Guinea	236	130	144
Guinea-Bissau	27	8	17
Ivory Coast	..	NA	..
Kenya	49	5	64
Lesotho	..	5	..
Liberia	NEGL	..	23
Madagascar	76	38	89
Mali	122	23	128
Mauritius	5	..	35
Mozambique	194	162	65
Niger	2	..	52
Nigeria	1,207	457	..
Rwanda	1	..	56
Sao Tome and Principe	NA	5	18
Senegal	8	35	52
Seychelles	6	..	4
Sierra Leone	30	..	61
Somalia	164	41	164
Sudan	65	269	139
Tanzania	44	87	428
Togo	..	..	46
Uganda	35	24	42
Upper Volta	6	..	51
Zaire	..	..	138
Zambia	30	166	345
Zimbabwe	..	32	26
East Asia	**261**	**677**	**422**
Burma	16	213	225
Indonesia	214	367	47
Kampuchea [b]	25	17	92
Laos [b]	6	4	26
Philippines	..	76	31
Thailand	..	..	NA
Western Samoa	..	..	NA
Europe	..	..	**45**
Malta	..	..	45

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Table 4 (Continued)

Million US $

	1954-83		1956-83
	USSR	Eastern Europe	China
Latin America	**1,782**	**2,573**	**159**
Antigua	..	..	NEGL
Argentina	295	298	..
Bolivia	175	87	..
Brazil	158	781	..
Chile	238	145	65
Colombia	216	81	..
Costa Rica	15	12	..
Ecuador	35	19	2
Grenada	12	17	..
Guyana	NA	36	38
Jamaica	40	286	11
Mexico	NA	47	..
Nicaragua	262	465	..
Panama	..	4	..
Peru	276	253	42
Uruguay	60	31	..
Venezuela	NA	10	..
Middle East	**9,264**	**4,751**	**573**
Cyprus	14	10	..
Egypt	1,439	1,308	193
Greece	368	NA	..
Iran	1,164	686	..
Iraq	704	493	45
Jordan	31	NA	40
Lebanon	..	9	..
North Yemen	197	38	130
South Yemen	799	140	96
Syria	1,149	1,154	70
Turkey	3,399	912	..
South Asia	**7,906**	**1,595**	**1,350**
Afghanistan	2,889	210	76
Bangladesh	447	686	107
India	3,222	455	..
Nepal	32	..	293
Pakistan	1,216	151	651
Sri Lanka	100	93	222

[a] Does not include assistance from Cuba, North Korea, and Yugoslavia.
[b] Agreements prior to formation of Communist government in 1975.

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Table 5

Million US $

Arms Deliveries to the Less Developed Countries [a]

	1954-83	1980	1981	1982	1983
Total	**220,085**	**22,915**	**28,435**	**30,475**	**26,250**
Non-Communist countries	**137,840**	**13,950**	**18,715**	**19,545**	**17,830**
United States [b]	68,705	5,975	6,965	8,580	10,715
United Kingdom	13,250	1,565	2,285	1,525	655
France	21,380	2,690	3,980	3,120	3,070
West Germany	9,060	1,160	1,175	690	1,060
Italy	6,495	635	1,050	1,000	770
Other	18,950	1,925	3,260	4,630	1,560
Communist countries	**82,245**	**8,965**	**9,720**	**10,930**	**8,420**
USSR	66,815	7,610	7,155	7,775	6,375
Eastern Europe	8,115	565	1,280	1,760	885
China	3,060	250	435	795	630
Other [c]	4,255	540	850	600	530

[a] Data have been rounded to the nearest $5 million.
[b] Data are for fiscal years. Until 1972 US Department of Defense data did not include the Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program. The sharp increase in exports beginning in 1972 is accounted for to some extent by the inclusion of this category of assistance.
[c] Includes Cuba, North Korea, and Yugoslavia.

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Table 6

Million US $

Communist Military Agreements Concluded and Deliveries to the Less Developed Countries

	Total		USSR		Eastern Europe		China	
	Agreements Concluded	Deliveries	Agreements Concluded	Deliveries	Agreements Concluded	Deliveries	Agreements Concluded	Deliveries
Total	**101,871**	**77,991**	**83,225**	**66,813**	**11,122**	**8,116**	**7,523**	**3,062**
1955-72	12,044	9,621	10,287	8,133	1,270	1,111	490	377
1973-83	89,827	68,370	72,938	58,680	9,852	7,005	7,033	2,685
1973	3,050	3,370	2,890	3,165	130	130	25	75
1974	6,426	2,460	5,733	2,224	602	210	91	26
1975	3,860	2,407	3,185	2,032	635	274	40	101
1976	6,636	3,560	6,136	3,110	355	350	145	100
1977	10,216	5,246	9,490	4,816	652	357	74	73
1978	3,432	6,727	2,679	6,080	520	551	233	96
1979	9,769	9,084	8,830	8,338	746	646	193	100
1980	16,046	8,428	14,236	7,611	870	565	940	252
1981	12,012	8,875	6,499	7,157	2,549	1,281	2,964	437
1982	13,682	10,326	10,520	7,774	1,607	1,758	1,556	794
1983	4,698	7,887	2,740	6,373	1,186	883	772	631

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Table 7

Number of Persons

Communist Economic Technicians in the Less Developed Countries, 1983 [a]

	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	China	Cuba	North Korea
Total	**177,190**	**41,085**	**83,385**	**28,790**	**20,785**	**3,145**
Africa	**112,465**	**22,940**	**64,085**	**9,485**	**13,060**	**2,895**
North Africa	**77,750**	**11,625**	**57,530**	**2,205**	**3,890**	**2,500**
Algeria	12,175	6,000	5,450	450	275	..
Libya	60,755	5,200	49,500	55	3,500	2,500
Mauritania	725	10	..	700	15	..
Morocco	2,620	175	2,370	75	..	..
Tunisia	1,375	240	210	925	..	..
Western Sahara	100	..	..	..	100	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	**34,715**	**11,315**	**6,555**	**7,280**	**9,170**	**395**
Angola	9,510	1,500	2,000	10	6,000	..
Benin	265	20	35	100	110	..
Botswana	40	..	..	40	..	..
Burundi	320	25	5	225	20	45
Cameroon	505	45	10	450	..	..
Cape Verde	195	15	10	155	15	..
Central African Republic	120	10	20	75	..	15
Congo	1,120	400	55	450	200	15
Djibouti	155	..	..	155	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	105	15	..	75	15	..
Ethiopia	3,150	1,200	700	250	1,000	..
Gabon	80	..	10	70	..	..
The Gambia	50	..	..	50	..	..
Ghana	140	15	45	50	25	5
Guinea	1,140	450	350	100	240	..
Guinea-Bissau	405	150	100	75	80	..
Kenya	100	15	35	50	..	..

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Table 7 (continued)

Number of Persons

	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	China	Cuba	North Korea
Liberia	200	..	..	200	..	..
Madagascar	825	150	40	500	35	100
Mali	765	500	5	250	10	..
Mauritius	15	..	..	15	..	..
Mozambique	3,475	1,000	1,375	100	1,000	..
Niger	80	30	..	50	..	..
Nigeria	6,575	5,300	1,125	150	..	..
Rwanda	715	15	..	700	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	280	5	5	45	225	..
Senegal	190	40	50	100	..	..
Seychelles	70	5	..	35	30	..
Sierra Leone	290	25	..	265	..	..
Somalia	455	..	5	450	..	..
Sudan	485	..	10	475	..	..
Tanzania	1,075	100	100	600	150	125
Togo	255	5	..	200	..	50
Uganda	105	25	..	25	15	40
Upper Volta	180	5	..	175	..	..
Zaire	570	..	270	300	..	..
Zambia	605	250	155	200	..	..
Zimbabwe	105	..	40	65	..	..
East Asia	**490**	**15**	**25**	**375**	**..**	**75**
Burma	460	..	10	375	..	75
Indonesia	10	..	10	..	..	..
Philippines	10	10	..	..	..	..

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Table 7 (continued)

Number of Persons

Communist Economic Technicians in the Less Developed Countries, 1983 [a]

	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	China	Cuba	North Korea
Singapore	5	5	..	..	..	..
Thailand	5	..	5	..	..	..
Europe	**375**	**..**	**75**	**300**	**..**	**..**
Malta	375	..	75	300	..	..
Latin America	**8,465**	**515**	**850**	**40**	**7,015**	**45**
Antigua	5	..	..	5	..	..
Argentina	45	25	20	..	..	..
Bolivia	65	50	15	..	..	..
Brazil	120	30	90	..	..	..
Colombia	35	25	10	..	..	..
Ecuador	5	..	5	..	..	..
Grenada [b]	780	50	15	..	700	15
Guyana	65	5	10	10	35	5
Jamaica	10	..	..	10	..	..
Mexico	340	25	230	5	80	..
Nicaragua	6,875	250	400	..	6,200	25
Peru	100	40	50	10	..	..
Uruguay	20	15	5	..	..	..
Middle East	**46,205**	**10,465**	**17,660**	**17,345**	**610**	**125**
Abu Dhabi	65	..	25	40	..	..
Bahrain	30	..	..	30	..	..
Egypt	415	200	205	10	..	..
Greece	15	10	5	..	..	..
Iran	2,750	2,000	650	..	..	100
Iraq	27,725	5,000	10,325	12,000	400	..

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Table 7 (continued)

Number of Persons

	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	China	Cuba	North Korea
Jordan	2,175	25	650	1,500	..	..
Kuwait	950	..	700	250	..	..
Lebanon	55	5	50	..	..	..
North Yemen	3,775	175	100	3,500	..	..
South Yemen	1,500	550	750	..	200	..
Syria	4,050	1,000	3,000	15	10	25
Turkey	2,700	1,500	1,200	..	..	..
South Asia	**9,190**	**7,150**	**690**	**1,245**	**100**	**5**
Afghanistan	5,350	5,000	250	..	100	..
Bangladesh	285	75	35	175	..	..
India	1,150	1,000	150	..	..	..
Maldives	10	5	..	5	..	..
Nepal	370	20	..	350	..	..
Pakistan	1,755	1,000	250	500	..	5
Sri Lanka	270	50	5	215	..	..

[a] Minimum estimates of number present for a period of one month or more. Numbers are rounded to the nearest five.

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Table 8

Number of Persons

Trainees Departing From the Less Developed Countries for Training in Communist Countries [a]

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Total trainees	**8,140**	**9,845**	**11,755**	**12,660**	**13,880**	**16,350**	**13,835**	**14,830**	**19,030**	**19,700**	**19,900**	**22,990**	**26,900**
USSR and Eastern Europe	7,670	8,795	11,260	12,425	13,290	16,135	13,415	14,685	18,965	19,610	19,750	22,760	26,495
China	470	1,050	495	235	590	215	420	145	65	90	150	230	405
Academic trainees	**4,100**	**4,270**	**5,375**	**4,645**	**5,060**	**7,965**	**7,950**	**8,720**	**13,865**	**13,530**	**12,520**	**12,825**	**14,995**
USSR and Eastern Europe	4,100	4,070	5,275	4,615	4,995	7,905	7,875	8,665	13,815	13,480	12,465	12,740	14,795
China	0	200	100	30	65	60	75	55	50	50	55	85	200
Technical trainees	**2,835**	**2,360**	**3,715**	**4,380**	**4,135**	**5,320**	**3,155**	**3,290**	**2,975**	**2,745**	**4,805**	**5,110**	**5,715**
USSR and Eastern Europe	2,835	2,360	3,715	4,300	4,095	5,265	3,005	3,250	2,975	2,745	4,805	5,035	5,665
China	0	0	0	80	40	55	150	40	0	0	0	75	50
Military trainees	**1,205**	**3,215**	**2,665**	**3,635**	**4,685**	**3,065**	**2,730**	**2,820**	**2,190**	**3,425**	**2,575**	**5,055**	**6,190**
USSR and Eastern Europe	735	2,365	2,270	3,510	4,200	2,965	2,535	2,770	2,175	3,385	2,480	4,985	6,035
China	470	850	395	125	485	100	195	50	15	40	95	70	155

[a] Rounded to the nearest five. Data are for persons departing for training and not necessarily those completing training.

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Table 9
Communist Training of Less Developed Country Military Personnel in Communist Countries, 1983 [a]

Number of Persons

	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	China
Total	**6,190**	**4,195**	**1,840**	**155**
Africa	**2,865**	**1,435**	**1,415**	**15**
North Africa	**2,600**	**1,200**	**1,400**	**..**
Algeria	500	300	200	..
Libya	2,100	900	1,200	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	**265**	**235**	**15**	**15**
Angola	NA	NA	NA	..
Benin	..	..	..	..
Botswana	..	..	..	..
Burundi	NA	NA	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	..	..
Cape Verde	NA	NA	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..
Congo	30	30	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	NA	NA	NA	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..
Ghana	5	5	..	..
Guinea	NA	NA	NA	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..
Liberia	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	NA	NA	NA	..
Mali	200	200	..	..
Mozambique	NA	NA	NA	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	5	..	..	5
Seychelles	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..
Sudan	NA	..	..	NA
Tanzania	NA	NA	NA	..
Togo	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	..	..
Zaire	10	..	..	10
Zambia	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	15	..	15	..
East Asia	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Indonesia	..	..	..	..
Kampuchea	..	..	..	..
Latin America	**200**	**200**	**NA**	**..**
Grenada	5	5	..	..
Nicaragua	110	110	NA	..
Peru	85	85	..	..
Middle East	**1,745**	**1,200**	**425**	**120**
Egypt	60	..	60	..
Iran	220	NA	200	20
Iraq	250	100	50	100
Lebanon	5	..	5	..
North Yemen	400	400	..	..
South Yemen	110	100	10	..
Syria	700	600	100	..
South Asia	**1,380**	**1,360**	**NA**	**20**
Afghanistan	650	650	NA	..
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..
India	710	710	NA	..
Pakistan	20	..	..	20
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..

[a] Data refer to the minimum number of persons departing for training.
Numbers are rounded to the nearest five.

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Table 10

Million US $

USSR: Economic and Military Aid Agreements With Selected Client States [a]

	1976-83	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Angola	**2,110**	**441**	**49**	**28**	**33**	**13**	**157**	**585**	**804**
Economic	439	26	11	2	NEGL	..	..	400	..
Military	1,671	415	38	26	33	13	157	185	804
Cuba	**30,398**	**1,787**	**2,340**	**3,463**	**3,551**	**3,770**	**5,233**	**5,501**	**4,753**
Economic	26,525	1,569	2,270	2,946	3,178	3,463	4,438	4,561	4,100 [b]
Military	3,873	218	70	517	373	307	795	940	653
Ethiopia	**4,806**	**250**	**1,125**	**752**	**94**	**315**	**1,762**	**242**	**266**
Economic	870	..	25	2	94	189	62	232	266
Military	3,936	250	1,100	750	..	126	1,700	10	..
Mozambique	**845**	**173**	**46**	**..**	**141**	**67**	**45**	**207**	**166**
Economic	180	42	5	..	..	67	45	5	16
Military	665	131	41	..	141	..	..	202	150
Vietnam	**11,751**	**435**	**695**	**566**	**2,615**	**2,400**	**1,596**	**1,740**	**1,704**
Economic	6,618	403	472	566	863	1,048	1,226	1,015	1,025
Military	5,133	32	223	..	1,752	1,352	370	725	679

[a] Including trade subsidies.
[b] Estimated.

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Table 11

Million US $

USSR: Economic and Military Aid Deliveries to Selected Client States [a]

	1976-83	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Angola	**1,687**	**65**	**79**	**144**	**102**	**140**	**265**	**327**	**565**
Economic	36	1	2	1	3	3	17	5	4
Military	1,651	64	77	143	99	137	248	322	561
Cuba	**30,398**	**1,700**	**2,366**	**3,494**	**3,581**	**3,770**	**5,233**	**5,501**	**4,753**
Economic	26,525	1,569	2,270	2,946	3,178	3,463	4,438	4,561	4,100 [b]
Military	3,873	131	96	548	403	307	795	940	653
Ethiopia	**3,414**	**3**	**302**	**1,018**	**189**	**658**	**327**	**326**	**591**
Economic	449	3	2	18	6	63	80	74	203
Military	2,965	NEGL	300	1,000	183	595	247	252	388
Mozambique	**713**	**10**	**21**	**109**	**57**	**54**	**58**	**133**	**271**
Economic	71	8	3	4	2	4	3	16	31
Military	642	2	18	105	55	50	55	117	240
Vietnam	**11,901**	**435**	**484**	**631**	**2,625**	**2,435**	**1,772**	**1,815**	**1,704**
Economic	6,618	403	472	566	863	1,048	1,226	1,015	1,025
Military	5,283	32	12	65	1,762	1,387	546	800	679

[a] Including trade subsidies.
[b] Estimated.

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Table 12

Million US $

USSR: Economic Assistance to Cuba [a]

	1961-83	1974	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 [b]
Total	**32,992**	**338**	**1,064**	**2,946**	**3,178**	**3,463**	**4,438**	**4,561**	**4,100**
Development aid [c]	9,555	295	150	320	460	830	1,415	975	1,000
Trade subsidies	23,437	43	914	2,626	2,718	2,633	3,023	3,586	3,100
Sugar [d]	16,600	−408	577	2,427	2,324	1,165	1,366	2,580	2,800
Petroleum [e]	6,592	411	310	164	381	1,480	1,657	1,006	300
Nickel [d]	245	40	27	35	13	−12	0	0	0

[a] Based on official Cuban and Soviet trade data.
[b] Preliminary.
[c] Based on (a) estimated balance-of-payments aid necessary to cover Cuban trade deficits with the USSR; (b) Cuban purchases of capital goods from Moscow; and (c) public statements by Cuban and Soviet officials concerning the amount of development aid extended. This aid is repayable, but terms are highly concessional. Projection for 1983 is based on preliminary trade data.
[d] Sugar and nickel subsidies are estimated as the difference between the price Moscow pays for these commodities and their world market value. The difference is considered a grant and not subject to repayment.
[e] The petroleum subsidy reflects the difference between the value of petroleum purchased from the USSR and the value of these imports at world market prices. It is considered a grant and not subject to repayment.

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Table 13

Million US $

East European Debt, by Source

	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Eastern Europe	**9,510**	**30,659**	**38,264**	**46,572**	**58,614**	**70,310**	**83,645**	**85,085**	**80,658**	**81,975**
Commercial	5,396	23,721	29,667	36,388	46,952	55,904	61,658	59,050	53,030	48,041
Official	3,765	6,002	7,168	8,583	9,715	11,862	18,688	21,152	21,133	26,380
IMF/World Bank	349	936	1,429	1,601	1,948	2,544	3,299	4,883	6,495	7,554
Bulgaria	**743**	**2,640**	**3,198**	**3,707**	**4,263**	**4,032**	**3,536**	**3,065**	**2,757**	**2,463**
Commercial	442	2,453	2,878	3,394	3,935	3,619	3,201	2,695	2,292	1,968
Official	301	187	320	313	328	413	335	370	465	495
Czechoslovakia	**485**	**1,132**	**1,862**	**2,616**	**3,206**	**4,096**	**4,926**	**4,508**	**4,053**	**3,707**
Commercial	284	926	1,575	2,290	2,798	3,502	4,066	3,703	3,118	2,732
Official	201	206	287	326	408	594	860	805	935	975
East Germany	**1,408**	**5,388**	**6,292**	**7,828**	**9,666**	**12,312**	**14,098**	**14,863**	**13,039**	**12,630**
Commercial	693	4,423	5,217	6,528	8,166	10,225	11,253	11,583	9,489	8,510
Official	715	965	1,075	1,300	1,500	2,087	2,845	3,280	3,550	4,120
Hungary	**1,071**	**3,135**	**4,049**	**5,024**	**7,290**	**8,140**	**9,090**	**8,699**	**7,715**	**8,250**
Commercial	968	3,081	3,998	4,965	7,197	8,008	8,790	8,334	6,955	6,940
Official	103	54	51	59	93	132	300	365	525	740
BIS/IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	235	570
Poland	**1,399**	**8,879**	**12,307**	**14,621**	**17,600**	**21,100**	**25,000**	**25,453**	**24,840**	**26,400**
Commercial	420	6,547	9,159	10,393	12,532	15,300	14,900	14,188	13,660	10,900
Official	979	2,332	3,148	4,228	5,068	5,800	10,100	11,265	11,180	15,500
Romania	**1,227**	**2,924**	**2,903**	**3,605**	**5,221**	**6,950**	**9,387**	**10,160**	**9,766**	**9,000**
Commercial	585	2,024	1,841	2,306	3,609	5,100	6,537	6,167	5,408	4,900
Official	642	706	659	715	800	905	1,670	1,845	1,428	900
IMF/World Bank/ CEMA banks	0	194	402	584	812	945	1,180	2,148	2,930	3,200
Yugoslavia	**3,177**	**6,561**	**7,653**	**9,171**	**11,369**	**13,680**	**17,608**	**18,337**	**18,488**	**19,525**
Commercial	2,004	4,267	4,999	6,512	8,715	10,150	12,911	12,380	12,108	12,091
Official	824	1,552	1,628	1,642	1,518	1,931	2,578	3,222	3,050	3,650
IMF/World Bank	349	742	1,026	1,017	1,136	1,599	2,119	2,735	3,330	3,784

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